

Quarterly Model Portfolio Commentary

The first quarter of 2025 was marked by significant turbulence in the US equity market. The S&P 500 experienced its worst quarterly performance since Q3 2022, declining by 4.3% due to heightened volatility and economic uncertainty¹. This downturn was largely driven by trade policy uncertainties, particularly the Trump administration's introduction of tariffs on various imports, which intensified fears of a global trade war. The Nasdaq Composite suffered an even sharper decline of 8.1%², reflecting substantial pressure on technology stocks like Tesla and NVIDIA. Despite these challenges, eight of eleven large-cap sectors remained positive year-to-date, with the energy sector outperforming due to rising oil prices³. Outside of the US, the Stoxx Europe 600 (+3.4%)⁴ and the MSCI Emerging Markets Index (+2.1%)⁵ both recorded gains for the quarter.

In contrast to the equity market, fixed income assets provided a safe haven for investors during Q1 2025. The 10-year U.S. Treasury yield, which ended 2024 around 4.25-4.5% following the Fed's December rate cut, fluctuated but ultimately trended downward, finishing March near 4.0-4.1%⁶. The Morningstar US Core Bond Index gained 2.8% during the quarter⁷, while longer-term Treasuries, such as the iShares 20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF, returned 4.7%⁸. Credit spreads widened modestly, reflecting increased caution among investors due to economic uncertainty and potential recession risks.

For the quarter, Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt model portfolio had a gain of +1.40%, which was higher than the benchmark return of +1.06%. The portfolio's return can be broken down into two asset classes: equity and fixed income. The portfolio maintained an overweight position on equities and an underweight on fixed income relative to the benchmark. The equity component had a return of -1.26% while the fixed income component had a return of +4.01% resulting in an active return of -0.41% and +0.78% respectively. January was the highest performing month with a 1.73% return owing much to the strong performance of the equity market, while March saw lagging returns at -1.89%.

Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt model portfolio seeks to exceed the return of a static 40% equities and 60% fixed income portfolio over time. The strategy aims to achieve this objective using Qraft's AI-driven model to overweight or underweight equities and fixed income by as much as $\pm 10\%$. Qraft's proprietary AI engine utilizes a deep neural network to actively generate signals by analyzing macro variables such as interest rates and economic growth, among others, and their impact on each asset class. Qraft's AI engine is constantly evolving based on new market trends and optimization of risk-adjusted returns, which may result in monthly rebalancing for the Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt model portfolio.

¹ S&P 500, Morningstar, Mar 2025 ² Nasdaq 100, Morningstar, Mar 2025 ³ S&P 500 Energy Index, Morningstar, Mar 2025 ⁴ iShares STOXX Europe 600, Morningstar, Mar 2025 ⁵ MSCI Emerging Market Index, Morningstar, Mar 2025 ⁶ United States 10 Year Treasury Bond Note Yield, Trading Economics, Mar 2025 ⁷ S&P US Aggregate Bond Index, Morningstar, Mar 2025 ⁸ iShares 20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF, Morningstar, Mar 2025

Trailing Returns

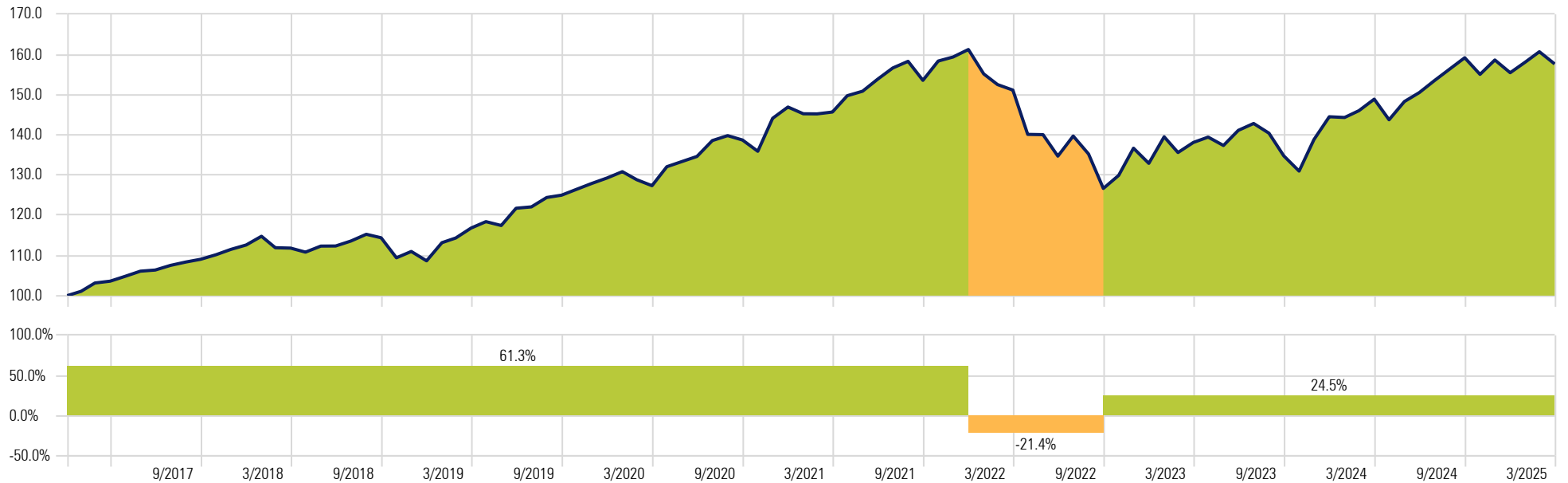
Data Point: Return Calculation Benchmark: iShares Core 40/60 Moderate Allic ETF

	1 Month	3 Months	6 Months	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt	-1.89	1.40	-0.97	1.40	5.88	4.30	23.79
iShares Core 40/60 Moderate Allic ETF	-1.45	1.06	-0.97	1.06	5.77	10.84	34.89

Investment Growth

Time Period: 1/4/2017 to 3/31/2025

Define drawdown as decline by 10% or more



— Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt

— Contraction

— Expansion

Monthly Returns - Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
2025	1.73	1.61	-1.89										1.40
2024	-0.13	1.17	1.96	-3.44	3.15	1.50	2.01	1.88	1.78	-2.60	2.31	-2.00	7.58
2023	4.97	-2.81	1.84	0.97	-1.50	2.74	1.21	-1.69	-4.02	-2.81	5.98	4.10	8.72
2022	-3.77	-1.71	-0.90	-7.29	-0.05	-3.82	3.72	-3.19	-6.35	2.57	5.21	-2.76	-17.57
2021	-1.14	-0.02	0.32	2.79	0.75	1.96	1.84	1.06	-2.99	3.13	0.63	1.17	9.74
2020	1.22	-1.52	-1.16	3.71	0.99	0.94	2.93	0.89	-0.78	-2.02	6.04	1.95	13.66
2019	4.16	1.03	2.16	1.37	-0.82	3.66	0.28	1.91	0.46	1.19	1.13	1.06	18.97
2018	1.92	-2.48	-0.09	-0.89	1.35	0.02	1.11	1.47	-0.75	-4.36	1.44	-2.10	-3.50
2017	—	2.05	0.45	1.15	1.23	0.27	1.09	0.78	0.63	1.04	1.20	0.99	—

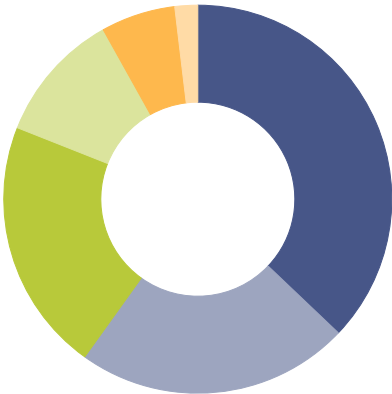
Monthly Returns - iShares Core 40/60 Moderate Allic ETF

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
2025	1.55	0.99	-1.45										1.06
2024	0.23	0.85	1.94	-2.75	2.81	1.09	2.15	1.76	1.65	-2.20	2.19	-1.95	7.85
2023	4.93	-2.76	2.67	0.94	-1.12	2.31	1.42	-1.46	-3.08	-1.96	6.07	4.20	12.29
2022	-2.99	-1.90	-0.75	-5.33	0.56	-4.39	4.33	-3.41	-6.07	1.93	5.84	-2.56	-14.46
2021	-0.49	0.33	0.93	2.12	0.81	0.83	0.93	0.86	-2.25	2.01	-0.81	1.55	6.93
2020	0.37	-2.46	-6.67	4.69	2.80	1.66	2.86	2.01	-1.30	-1.09	5.24	2.16	10.10
2019	3.75	1.16	1.60	1.49	-1.59	3.23	0.23	0.62	0.64	1.21	0.78	1.43	15.46
2018	1.74	-2.48	0.00	-0.33	0.40	-0.24	1.37	0.58	-0.16	-3.54	0.91	-2.04	-3.86
2017	1.02	1.63	0.64	1.18	1.31	0.24	1.34	0.64	0.61	1.04	0.73	0.74	11.70

Source: Morningstar Direct

Portfolio Holdings - Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt

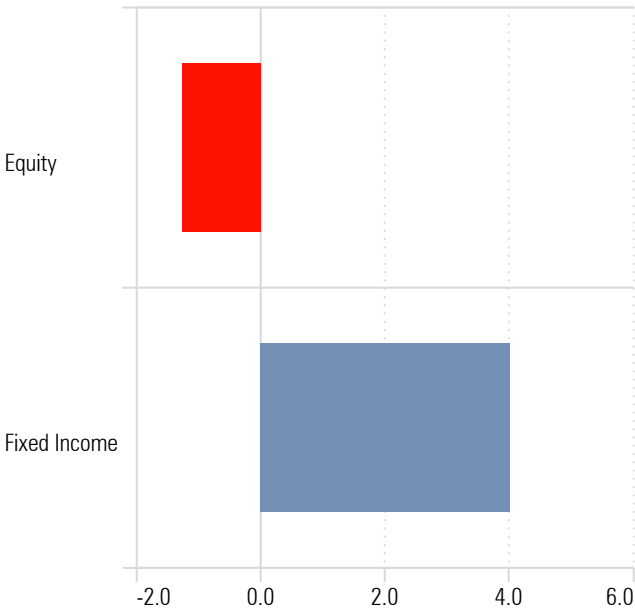
Portfolio Date: 1/31/2025



• Vanguard S&P 500 ETF	37.1
• iShares 7-10 Year Treasury Bond ETF	22.8
• iShares 20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF	21.1
• Vanguard FTSE Developed Markets ETF	10.9
• iShares Short Treasury Bond ETF	6.2
• Vanguard FTSE Emerging Markets ETF	1.9
Total	100.0

Return

Time Period: 1/1/2025 to 3/31/2025



Portfolio Holdings - Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt

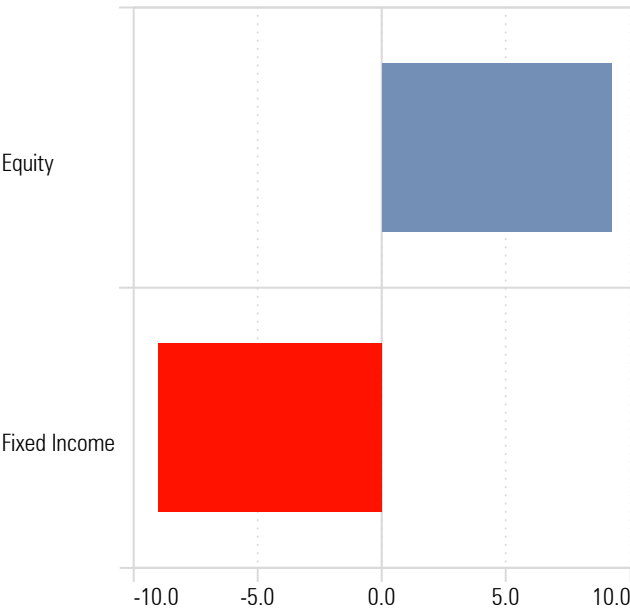
Portfolio Date: 2/28/2025



• Vanguard S&P 500 ETF	38.0
• iShares 7-10 Year Treasury Bond ETF	22.0
• iShares 20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF	21.6
• Vanguard FTSE Developed Markets ETF	9.9
• iShares Short Treasury Bond ETF	6.5
• Vanguard FTSE Emerging Markets ETF	2.0
Total	100.0

Relative Weights

Time Period: 1/1/2025 to 3/31/2025



Portfolio Holdings - Qraft AI-Powered Global 40/60 Tilt

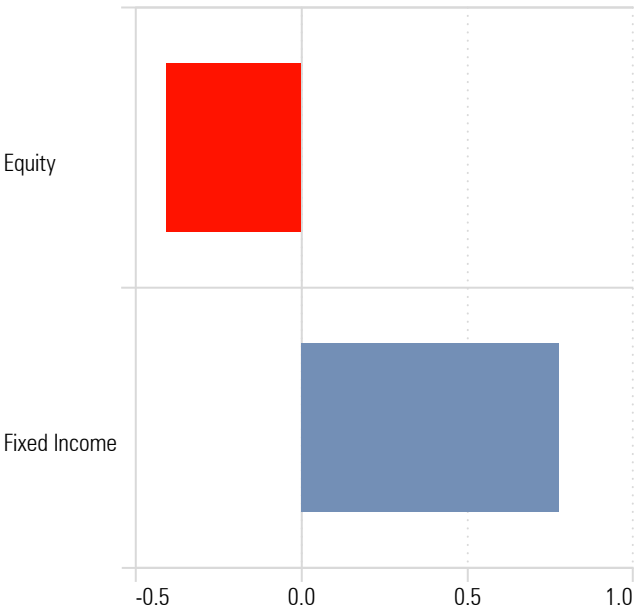
Portfolio Date: 3/31/2025



• Vanguard S&P 500 ETF	30.1
• iShares 20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF	20.4
• iShares Short Treasury Bond ETF	19.1
• Vanguard FTSE Developed Markets ETF	13.9
• iShares 7-10 Year Treasury Bond ETF	12.4
• Vanguard FTSE Emerging Markets ETF	4.1
Total	100.0

Active Return

Time Period: 1/1/2025 to 3/31/2025



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